

**Directions:** There are TWO pages. Please answer in the space provided. No calculators. Please put all phones, etc., away.

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1. State what it means for a subset  $S$  of a vector space  $V$  over  $\mathbb{F}$  to be **linearly dependent**.

2. Let  $V$  be the vector space (over  $\mathbb{R}$ ) of all functions  $f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ .

Let  $W = \{f \in V \mid f(-x) = f(x) \text{ for all } x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ . That is,  $W$  is the set of all *even* functions in  $V$ .

Let  $X = \{f \in V \mid f(-x) = -f(x) \text{ for all } x \in \mathbb{R}\}$ . That is,  $X$  is the set of all *odd* functions in  $V$ .

(a) Prove that  $W$  is a subspace of  $V$ . (Note that  $X$  is also a subspace of  $V$ , but you don't need to prove it.)

(b) Show that the set  $W \cup X$  spans  $V$ .

3. Suppose  $V$  is a finite-dimensional vector space and  $T : V \rightarrow V$  is a linear transformation having the property  $\text{Range}(T) = \text{Null}(T)$ , that is, the range of  $T$  and the null space of  $T$  are the same subspace.

(a) Show that  $\dim(V)$  is an even number.

(b) Give an example of such a  $T$  and  $V$ .