

1. Write this set by listing its elements between braces:
- $\{x^2 + 1 : x \in \mathbb{Z}, -1 \leq x \leq 2\}$

$$\{2, 1, 5\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = -1 \\ x = 0 \\ x = 1 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$$

2. Express the set
- $X = \{\dots, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, \dots\}$
- in set-builder notation.

$$\{5x : x \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

3. If
- $A = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : x^2 < 10\}$
- , then
- $|A| =$

$$A = \{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}, \text{ so } |A| = 7$$

4. Find the cardinality of the set
- $B = \{\underbrace{\{1, 3\}}, \underbrace{\{\{3, 5, 7\}, \{6\}\}}, \underbrace{0, 8}, \underbrace{\{8\}}\}$
- .

$$|B| = 5$$

1. Write this set by listing its elements between braces:
- $\{x \in \mathbb{Z} : |2x| < 5\}$

$$\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$$

2. Express the set
- $X = \{\dots, \frac{1}{8}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}, 1, 2, 4, 8, \dots\}$
- in set-builder notation.

$$\{2^x : x \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

3. If
- $A = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : 1 \leq x^2 \leq 4\}$
- , then
- $|A| =$

$$A = \{-2, -1, 1, 2\} \text{ so } |A| = 4$$

4. Find the cardinality of the set
- $B = \{\underbrace{\{\{1, 4\}, a, b, \{3, 4\}, \{0\}\}}\}$
- .

$$|B| = 1$$

Name: _____

1. Write this set by listing its elements between braces: $\{1 + 5x : x \in \mathbb{Z}, -1 \leq x \leq 2\}$

$$\{-4, 1, 6, 11\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 + 5 \cdot (-1) &= -4 \\ 1 + 5 \cdot (0) &= 1 \\ 1 + 5 \cdot (1) &= 6 \\ 1 + 5 \cdot (2) &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

2. Express the set $X = \{\dots, -9, -4, 1, 6, 11, 16, 21, \dots\}$ in set-builder notation.

$$X = \{1 + 5x : x \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

3. If $A = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : |x| \leq 4\}$, then $|A| =$ 9

$$A = \{-4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

$$|A| = 9$$

4. Find the cardinality of the set $B = \{\underbrace{\{1\}}, \underbrace{\{2, \{3, 4\}\}}, \underbrace{\emptyset}\}$.

$$|B| = 3$$

Name: _____

1. Write this set by listing its elements between braces: $\{x \in \mathbb{R} : x^2 - 2x = 8\}$

$$\{-2, 4\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 - 2x &= 8 \\ x^2 - 2x - 8 &= 0 \\ (x+2)(x-4) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$x = -2$ $x = 4$

2. Express the set $X = \{\dots, -\frac{\pi}{2}, 0, \frac{\pi}{2}, \pi, \frac{3\pi}{2}, 2\pi, \frac{5\pi}{2}, \dots\}$ in set-builder notation.

$$\left\{ \frac{k\pi}{2} : k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$$

3. If $A = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} : x^2 < 1\}$, then $|A| =$ 1

$$A = \{0\}, \text{ so } |A| = 1$$

4. Find the cardinality of the set $B = \{\underbrace{\{1\}}, \underbrace{\{2, \{3, 4\}\}}, \underbrace{\emptyset}\}$.

$$|B| = 2$$